Brief on Seals, Trumpets, and Vials of the Apocalypse 1

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The seals, trumpets, and vials do not follow each other in chronological order

The events caused by the opening of the seven seals occur in chronological sequence, just as do the events announced by the blowing of the seven trumpets and the events caused by the pouring out of the seven vials. Hence the event caused by the opening of the first seal occurs before the event caused by the opening of the second seal. And the event announced by the sounding of the first trumpet occurs before the event announced by the sounding of the second trumpet. And the event caused by the pouring out of the first vial occurs before the event caused by the pouring out of the second vial.

The book of the Apocalypse records the seven seals in Chapters 6-8, then the seven trumpets in Chapters 8-10, and then the seven vials in Chapters 15-16. However, the opening of the seals and the sounding of the trumpets and the pouring out of the vials do not follow each other in chronological order. Some happen at the same time or before those that are recorded first. Hence the seven seals are not opened first, and then the seven trumpets sounded, and then the seven vials poured out.

The events mentioned in Apocalypse 6's sixth seal occur after those in Apocalypse 7

For example, Apoc. 6:12-17 records the sixth seal in which the earth is being destroyed:

Sixth seal: "And I saw when he had opened the sixth seal and behold there was a great earthquake, and the sun became black as sackcloth of hair and the whole moon became as blood. And the stars from heaven fell upon the earth, as the fig tree casteth its green figs when it is shaken by a great wind. And the heaven departed as a book folded up; and every mountain and the islands were moved out of their places. And the kings of the earth, and the princes, and tribunes, and the rich, and the strong, and every bondman, and every freeman, hid themselves in the dens and in the rocks of mountains. And they say to the mountains and the rocks: Fall upon us and hide us from the face of him that sitteth upon the throne and from the wrath of the Lamb. For the great day of their wrath is come, and who shall be able to stand?" (Apoc. 6:12-17)

Yet in Apoc. 7 the earth is not yet destroyed, as the angels are told to wait before they begin to destroy the earth and its heavens:

"After these things, I saw four angels standing on the four corners of the earth, holding the four winds of the earth, that they should not blow upon the earth, nor upon the sea, nor on any tree. And I saw another angel ascending from the rising of the sun, having the sign of the living God; and he cried with a loud voice to the four angels, to whom it was given to hurt the earth and the sea, saying: Hurt not the earth, nor the sea, nor the trees, till we sign the servants of our God in their foreheads." (Apoc. 7:1-3)

Hence the events mentioned in Apoc. 7:1-3 occur before the events mentioned in Apoc. 6:12-17. This is more proof that not all of the chapters and events in the Apocalypse are in chronological order.

The sixth seal is opened sometime after the seventh trumpet and the seventh vial

More proof is that the sixth seal is opened sometime after the seventh trumpet is sounded and the seventh vial is poured out even though the seals are mentioned in Apocalypse (Apoc. 6-8) before the trumpets (Apoc. 8-10) and the vials (Apoc. 15-16). The opening of the sixth seal ushers in the beginning of the destruction of this world after the Two Witnesses are resurrected and the Antichrist's army is defeated at Armagedon and after the death of the Antichrist. However, all the events that happen by the sounding of the trumpets and pouring out of the vials occur before those that take place when the sixth seal is opened.

For example, the heavens and thus the sun, moon, and stars are destroyed when the sixth seal is opened. Isaias and St. Peter also prophesied that the heavens will pass away just prior to the second coming of Christ. (Isa. 34:2-4; 2 Pt. 3:10) Yet the heavens have not yet passed away and hence the sun, moon, and stars are still in the heavens when the trumpets are sounded and the vials are poured out. For example, the sun is still in the heavens when the fourth trumpet is sounded and the fourth vial is poured out:

Fourth trumpet: "And the fourth angel sounded the trumpet, and the third part of the sun was smitten, and the third part of the moon, and the third part of the stars, so that the third part of them was darkened, and the day did not shine for a third part of it, and the night in like manner." (Apoc. 8:12)

Fourth vial: "And the fourth angel poured out his vial upon the sun, and it was given unto him to afflict men with heat and fire: And men were scorched with great heat, and they blasphemed the name of God, who hath power over these plagues, neither did they repent to give him glory." (Apoc. 16:8-9)

This is more proof that not all of the seals, trumpets, and vials follow each other in chronological order. Another proof is that the Antichrist is still in power when the fifth vial is poured out and thus the earth has not yet been destroyed and the heavens have not yet passed away:

"And the fifth angel poured out his vial upon the seat of the beast; and his kingdom became dark, and they gnawed their tongues for pain. And they blasphemed the God of heaven because of their pains and wounds, and did not repent from their works." (Apoc. 16:10-11)

Yet when the sixth seal is opened, the Antichrist is dead and Jesus begins to destroy the earth and the heavens:

"And I saw, when he had opened the sixth seal, and behold there was a great earthquake, and the sun became black as sackcloth of hair: and the whole moon became as blood: And the stars from heaven fell upon the earth, as the fig tree casteth its green figs when it is shaken by a great wind: And the heaven departed as a book folded up; and every mountain, and the islands were moved out of their places." (Apoc. 6:12-14)

Hence the fifth vial is poured out before the opening of the sixth seal.

Another proof is that the sixth trumpet and the sixth vial usher in Armagedon and thus the heavens still exist and the earth has not yet begun to be destroyed as mentioned when the sixth seal is opened. Again, this is more proof that not all of the seals, trumpets, and vials follow each other in chronological order.

The events of the seven seals begin at different times from the seven trumpets and seven vials

The seven seals are opened at different times from the sounding of the seven trumpets and pouring out of the seven vials and hence are separate events.

- First to fourth seal: The first four seals are opened before any trumpet is sounded and any vial is poured out.
- Fifth seal: The fifth seal is opened during the time when the trumpets are being sounded and the vials are being poured out.
- Sixth seal: The sixth seal is not opened until sometime after the seventh trumpet is sounded and the seventh vial is poured out.
- Seventh seal: The seventh seal marks the end of time of this world and thus its opening ushers in the everlasting earthly kingdom.

Each sounding of the trumpet begins at the same time as the same numbered vial is poured out

The events that occur after the sounding of each trumpet and upon the pouring out of each vial begin at the same time and are either the same event or different events that begin at the same time. For example,

- The first trumpet is sounded and the first vial is poured out at the same time even though each is a separate event.
- The second trumpet is sounded and the second vial is poured out at the same time and are the same event.

However, it is a viable opinion (one I do not hold) that one or more of the events mentioned for the same numbered trumpet and vial may occur at different times.

Table of the seals, trumpets, and vials

Introduction

Intro. Seals	Intro. Trumpets	Intro. Vials
No one can open the seals but Christ	The trumpets are	The vials are poured out from
1	sounded from the	the reign of the Antichrist
"And I saw in the right hand of him that sat on	reign of the	onward
the throne, a book written within and without,	Antichrist onward	
sealed with seven seals. And I saw a strong		"And I saw another sign in
angel, proclaiming with a loud voice: Who is	"And when he had	heaven, great and wonderful:
worthy to open the book, and to loose the seals	opened the seventh	seven angels having the seven
thereof? And no man was able, neither in	seal, there was	last plagues. For in them is filled
heaven, nor on earth, nor under the earth, to	silence in heaven, as	up the wrath of God. And I saw
open the book, nor to look on it. And I wept	it were for half an	as it were a sea of glass mingled
much, because no man was found worthy to	hour. And I saw	with fire, and them that had
open the book, nor to see it. And one of the	seven angels	overcome the beast, and his
ancients said to me: Weep not; behold the lion	standing in the	image, and the number of his
of the tribe of Juda, the root of David, hath	presence of God;	name, standing on the sea of
prevailed to open the book, and to loose the	and there were given	glass, having the harps of God:
seven seals thereof. And I saw: and behold in	to them seven	And singing the canticle of
the midst of the throne and of the four living	trumpets. And	Moses, the servant of God, and
creatures, and in the midst of the ancients, a	another angel came,	the canticle of the Lamb, saying:
Lamb standing as it were slain, having seven	and stood before the	Great and wonderful are thy
horns and seven eyes: which are the seven	altar, having a	works, O Lord God Almighty;
Spirits of God, sent forth into all the earth. And	golden censer; and	just and true are thy ways, O
he came and took the book out of the right hand	there was given to	King of ages. Who shall not fear
of him that sat on the throne. And when he had	him much incense,	thee, O Lord, and magnify thy
opened the book, the four living creatures, and	that he should offer	name? For thou only art holy: for
the four and twenty ancients fell down before	of the prayers of all	all nations shall come, and shall
the Lamb, having every one of them harps, and	saints upon the	adore in thy sight, because thy
golden vials full of odours, which are the	golden altar, which	judgments are manifest. And
prayers of saints: And they sung a new canticle,	is before the throne	after these things I looked; and
saying: Thou art worthy, O Lord, to take the	of God. And the	behold, the temple of the
book, and to open the seals thereof; because	smoke of the	tabernacle of the testimony in
thou wast slain, and hast redeemed us to God,	incense of the	heaven was opened: And the
in thy blood, out of every tribe, and tongue, and	prayers of the saints	seven angels came out of the
people, and nation. And hast made us to our	ascended up before	temple, having the seven
God a kingdom and priests, and we shall reign	God from the hand	plagues, clothed with clean and
on the earth. And I beheld, and I heard the	of the angel. And	white linen, and girt about the
voice of many angels round about the throne,	the angel took the	breasts with golden girdles. And
and the living creatures, and the ancients; and	censer, and filled it	one of the four living creatures
the number of them was thousands of	with the fire of the	gave to the seven angels seven
thousands, saying with a loud voice: The Lamb	altar, and cast it on	golden vials, full of the wrath of
that was slain is worthy to receive power, and	the earth, and there	God, who liveth for ever and
divinity, and wisdom, and strength, and honour,	were thunders and	ever. And the temple was filled
and glory, and benediction. And every creature,	voices and lightning,	with smoke from the majesty of
which is in heaven, and on the earth, and under	and a great	God, and from his power; and no
the earth, and such as are in the sea, and all that	earthquake. And the	man was able to enter into the
are in them: I heard all saying: To him that	seven angels, who	temple, till the seven plagues of
sitteth on the throne, and to the Lamb,	had the seven	the seven angels were fulfilled."
benediction, and honour, and glory, and power,	trumpets, prepared	(Apoc. 15:1-8)
for ever and ever. And the four living creatures	themselves to sound the trumpet." (Apoc.	"And I heard a great voice out of
said: Amen. And the four and twenty ancients fell down on their faces, and adored him that	1 1	"And I heard a great voice out of the temple, saving to the seven
liveth for ever and ever." (Apoc. 5:1-14)	8:1-6)	the temple, saying to the seven angels: Go, and pour out the
(Apoc. 3.1-14)		seven vials of the wrath of God
		upon the earth." (Apoc. 16:1)
		upon me carm. (Apoc. 10.1)

<u>First</u>

1st Seal	1st Trumpet	1st Vial
The first seal is opened on Pentecost Day when Christ, who conquered death, now conquers the world by the gospel	Hail mingled with fire and blood burns up a third part of the earth, along with trees and green grass	Sores and grevious wounds fall upon those who have the mark of the beast
"And I saw that the Lamb had opened one of the seven seals, and I heard one of the four living creatures, as it were the voice of thunder, saying: Come, and see. And I saw: and behold a white horse, and he that sat on him had a bow, and there was a crown given him, and he went forth conquering that he might conquer." (Apoc. 6:1-2)	"And the first angel sounded the trumpet, and there followed hail and fire, mingled with blood, and it was cast on the earth, and the third part of the earth was burnt up, and the third part of the trees was burnt up, and all green grass was burnt up." (Apoc. 8:7)	"And the first went, and poured out his vial upon the earth, and there fell a sore and grievous wound upon men, who had the character of the beast; and upon them that adored the image thereof." (Apoc. 16:2)

<u>Second</u>

2nd Seal	2nd Trumpet	2nd Vial
Great wars upon the earth, World Wars	A great burning mountain (probably a	The sea turns to
I and II	meteor) is cast into the sea and turns a third part of the sea to blood and kills	blood
"And when he had opened the second seal, I heard the second living creature,	all the sea creatures and ships in it	"And the second angel poured out his
saying: Come, and see. And there went out another horse that was red: and to	"And the second angel sounded the trumpet; and as it were a great	vial upon the sea, and there came blood as it
him that sat thereon, it was given that he should take peace from the earth, and	mountain, burning with fire, was cast into the sea, and the third part of the	were of a dead man; and every living soul
that they should kill one another, and a	sea became blood. And the third part of	died in the sea."
great sword was given to him." (Apoc.	those creatures died which had life in	(Apoc. 16:3)
6:3-4)	the sea and the third part of the ships was destroyed." (Apoc. 8:8-9)	

<u>Third</u>

3rd Seal	3rd Trumpet	3rd Vial
A great famine comes upon the	A burning great star called	Rivers and fountains of waters turn
earth. It occurs just previous to	Wormwood falls from heaven	to blood
the reign of the Antichrist and	upon a third part of the rivers	
may be caused by him in which	and fountains of waters and	"And the third poured out his vial
he then ends the famine and	makes the water bitter and	upon the rivers and the fountains
plays the hero.	poison and kills many men	of waters and there was made
		blood. And I heard the angel of the
"And when he had opened the	"And the third angel sounded the	waters saying: Thou art just, O
third seal, I heard the third living	trumpet, and a great star fell from	Lord, who art, and who wast, the
creature saying: Come, and see.	heaven, burning as it were a	Holy One, because thou hast
And behold a black horse, and	torch, and it fell on the third part	judged these things. For they have
he that sat on him had a pair of	of the rivers and upon the	shed the blood of saints and
scales in his hand. And I heard	fountains of waters. And the	prophets and thou hast given them
as it were a voice in the midst of	name of the star is called	blood to drink; for they are worthy.
the four living creatures, saying:	Wormwood. And the third part of	And I heard another, from the
Two pounds of wheat for a	the waters became wormwood;	altar, saying: Yea, O Lord God
penny, and thrice two pounds of	and many men died of the waters	Almighty, true and just are thy
barley for a penny, and see thou	because they were made bitter."	judgments." (Apoc. 16:4-7)
hurt not the wine and the oil."	(Apoc. 8:10-11)	
(Apoc. 6:5-6)		

<u>Fourth</u>

4th Seal	4th Trumpet	4th Vial
The one who sits upon the pale	A third part of the sun, moon, and stars	The sun afflicts men with
horse is the Antichrist, who is	are darkened and thus a third part of the	heat and fire in the places
given power over the whole	day that should have been light was dark	where the sun shines
earth, the four parts of the		
earth. (See Apoc. 20:7; Apoc.	"And the fourth angel sounded the	"And the fourth angel
13:4-8.) Upon the opening of	trumpet, and the third part of the sun was	poured out his vial upon the
the fourth seal, he begins a	smitten, and the third part of the moon,	sun, and it was given unto
world war and sets about	and the third part of the stars, so that the	him to afflict men with heat
conquering the world and	third part of them was darkened, and the	and fire: And men were
subjugating it to himself. His	day did not shine for a third part of it, and	scorched with great heat,
winning the war begins his $3\frac{1}{2}$	the night in like manner." (Apoc. 8:12)	and they blasphemed the
year reign.		name of God, who hath
	The next three trumpets are three woes.	power over these plagues,
"And when he had opened the		neither did they repent to
fourth seal, I heard the voice	And I beheld, and heard the voice of one	give him glory." (Apoc.
of the fourth living creature,	eagle flying through the midst of heaven,	16:8-9)
saying: Come, and see. And	saying with a loud voice: Woe, woe, woe	
behold a pale horse, and he	to the inhabitants of the earth by reason of	
that sat upon him, his name	the rest of the voices of the three angels,	
was Death, and hell followed	who are yet to sound the trumpet." (Apoc.	
him. And power was given to	8:13)	
him over the four parts of the		
earth, to kill with sword, with		
famine, and with death, and		
with the beasts of the earth."		
(Apoc. 6:7-8)		

<u>Fifth</u>

5th Seal	5th Trumpet	5th Vial
Martyrs under the altar of	An angel of God is given the key to the bottomless	Plagues of darkness
God cry out to him to avenge	pit to open it. Out of the pit comes black smoke	and torments fall
their blood. God tells them to	that darkens the earth and sun and locusts, which	upon the seat of the
wait till the blood of the last	are symbolic of devils and possibly damned	Antichrist in
prophets is shed, which		Jerusalem and his
occurs when the Two		kingdom
Witnesses are killed	kill men who do not have the character of God on	Ũ
prophets is shed, which occurs when the Two	humans with Satan as their king. And for five months they go about the earth to torment but not	Jerusalem and his kingdom "And the fifth angel poured out his vial upon the seat of the beast; and his kingdom became dark, and they gnawed their tongues for pain. And they blasphemed the God of heaven because of their pains and wounds, and did not repent from their works." (Apoc. 16:10-11)
	months. And they had over them a king, the angel of the bottomless pit; whose name in Hebrew is	
	Abaddon, and in Greek Apollyon; in Latin Exterminans" (Apoc. 9:1-11)	

<u>Sixth</u>

6th Seal	6th Trumpet	6th Vial
It is opened at the death of the	The final battle of this world at	The final battle of this world at
Antichrist, who is killed thirty	Armagedon in which the army of	Armagedon in which the army of
days after the Two Witnesses are	Christ defeats the army of the	Christ defeats the army of the
resurrected. It causes a great	Antichrist	Antichrist
earthquake and darkness over		
the earth by the darkening of the	(2 Woe) "Saying to the sixth	"And the sixth angel poured out
sun. Christ then comes the	angel, who had the trumpet:	his vial upon that great river
second time with his heavenly	Loose the four angels who are	Euphrates and dried up the water
army by appearing in the	bound in the great river	thereof, that a way might be
heavens and lighting up the	Euphrates. And the four angels	prepared for the kings from the
earth. He then proceeds to	were loosed, who were prepared	rising of the sun. And I saw from
destroy the earth and its heaven.	for an hour, and a day, and a	the mouth of the dragon, and from
And all the evildoers hide from	month, and a year, for to kill the	the mouth of the beast, and from
the wrath of God.	third part of men. And the	the mouth of the false prophet,
	number of the army of horsemen	three unclean spirits like frogs. For
"And I saw when he had opened	was twenty thousand times ten	they are the spirits of devils
the sixth seal and behold there	thousand. And I heard the	working signs, and they go forth
was a great earthquake, and the	number of them. And thus I saw	unto the kings of the whole earth,
sun became black as sackcloth of	the horses in the vision: and they	to gather them to battle against the
hair, and the whole moon became	that sat on them had breastplates	great day of the Almighty God.
as blood. And the stars from	of fire and of hyacinth and of	Behold, I come as a thief. Blessed
heaven fell upon the earth, as the	brimstone and the heads of the	is he that watcheth and keepeth his
fig tree casteth its green figs	horses were as the heads of lions;	garments, lest he walk naked and
when it is shaken by a great wind. And the heaven departed	and from their mouths proceeded fire, and smoke, and brimstone.	they see his shame. And he shall gather them together into a place,
as a book folded up; and every	And by these three plagues was	which in Hebrew is called
mountain and the islands were	slain the third part of men, by the	Armagedon." (Apoc. 16:12-16)
moved out of their places. And	fire and by the smoke and by the	Annagedon. (Apoc. 10.12-10)
the kings of the earth, and the	brimstone, which issued out of	
princes, and tribunes, and the	their mouths. For the power of	
rich, and the strong, and every	the horses is in their mouths and	
bondman, and every freeman, hid	in their tails. For their tails are	
themselves in the dens and in the	like to serpents and have heads,	
rocks of mountains. And they say	and with them they hurt. And the	
to the mountains and the rocks:	rest of the men who were not	
Fall upon us and hide us from the	slain by these plagues did not	
face of him that sitteth upon the	repent from the works of their	
throne and from the wrath of the	hands, that they should not adore	
Lamb. For the great day of their	devils, and idols of gold, and	
wrath is come, and who shall be	silver, and brass, and stone, and	
able to stand?" (Apoc. 6:12-17)	wood, which neither can see, nor	
	hear, nor walk. Neither did they	
	repent from their murders, nor	
	from their sorceries, nor from	
	their fornication, nor from their	
	thefts." (Apoc. 9:14-21)	

<u>Seventh</u>

7th Seal	7th Trumpet	7th Vial
The silence in	Sounded within one hour after the Two Witnesses	Poured out within one hour after
heaven indicates	are resurrected, in which God punishes	the Two Witnesses are resurrected
that all	Jerusalem	and taken into the heavens. First,
prophecies and		a great earthquake divides
events regarding	"In the days of the voice of the seventh angel,	Jerusalem, the home of the
this fallen world	when he shall begin to sound the trumpet, the	Antichrist, into three parts and
are fulfilled and	mystery of God shall be finished, as he hath	causes the cities of the Gentiles to
hence ushers in	declared by his servants the prophets." (Apoc.	fall (Verses 17-19). Shortly after,
the everlasting	10:7)	the islands and mountains of the
earthly paradise		worldwide kingdom of the
with the New	After the Two Witnesses are resurrected and	Antichrist (called the Great
Jerusalem. The	taken to the heavens, there will be no more	Babylon) are destroyed and a
silence, then,	prophets on earth and thus prophecy will end.	great hail torments the members
indicates the	Hence there will be no more new prophecies.	of his kingdom (Verses 19-21).
everlasting peace	However, some prophecies are yet to be fulfilled,	
of the everlasting	such as the killing of the Antichrist, the	"And the seventh angel poured
earthly paradise.	destruction of this world, the General Judgment,	out his vial upon the air, and there
((A 1 1 1	and the creation of the everlasting paradise.	came a great voice out of the
"And when he		temple from the throne, saying: It
had opened the	"And the seventh angel sounded the trumpet: and	is done. And there were lightning,
seventh seal, there was silence	there were great voices in heaven, saying: The	and voices, and thunders, and
	kingdom of this world is become our Lord's and	there was a great earthquake, such
in heaven, as it were for half an	his Christ's, and he shall reign for ever and ever. Amen. And the four and twenty ancients, who sit	an one as never had been since
hour." (Apoc.	on their seats in the sight of God, fell on their	men were upon the earth, such an
8:1)	faces and adored God, saying: We give thee	earthquake, so great. And the great city was divided into three
0.1)	thanks, O Lord God Almighty, who art, and who	parts; and the cities of the
	wast, and who art to come: because thou hast	Gentiles fell. And great Babylon
	taken to thee thy great power, and thou hast	came in remembrance before God,
	reigned. And the nations were angry, and thy	to give her the cup of the wine of
	wrath is come, and the time of the dead, that they	the indignation of his wrath. And
	should be judged, and that thou shouldest render	every island fled away, and the
	reward to thy servants the prophets and the saints,	mountains were not found. And
	and to them that fear thy name, little and great,	great hail, like a talent, came
	and shouldest destroy them who have corrupted	down from heaven upon men: and
	the earth. And the temple of God was opened in	men blasphemed God for the
	heaven: and the ark of his testament was seen in	plague of the hail because it was
	his temple, and there were lightning, and voices,	exceeding great." (Apoc. 16:17-
	and an earthquake, and great hail." (Apoc. 11:15-	21)
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For the glory of God; in honor of the Blessed Virgin Mary, St. Michael, St. Joseph, Ss. Joachim and Anne, St. John the Baptist, the other angels and saints; and for the salvation of men

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